第６講　　助動詞

今日のポイント

次の英文の空欄に入る適切な表現を選択肢の中から選びなさい。

1. Miki and her family (　　) out of town. I have called several times, but there is no answer.

① could go　② must be　③ should go　④ would be

2. (　　) it be true that 70% of Americans believe in angels?

① Can　② Must　③ Does　④ May

3. He looks quite young. He (　　) be over 50.

① cannot　② may　③ must　④ ought to

4. The children (　　) not to come with us.

① need　② ought　③ should　④ wanted

5. You (　　) rush to the ticket counter as there is still time before the play begins.

① not need　② need not　③ had need not to　④ need to

6. We (　　) often play in the park, when we were young.

① can　② may　③ should　④ would

7. I pushed hard, but the door (　　) not open.

① could　② might　③ should　④ would

8. Though I have tried it several times, this copy machine (　　) work.

① won’t　② isn’t　③ need not to　④ ought not

9. I suppose this is where an old church (　　) be.

① was used to　② used to　③ would often　④ was kept

10. You had better (　　) Mike what happened yesterday.

① not tell　② not to tell　③ to not tell　④ not telling

NOTE

11. She told him he (　　) it.

① not ought to have done　② ought to not have done
③ ought not to have done　④ ought to have not done

12. Kate lost her purse yesterday. She (　　) it on the train.

① must drop　② must have dropped
③ must have been dropping　④ must be dropping

13. She (　　) been sick in bed yesterday. I saw her at the supermarket.

① cannot have　② may not have　③ must have　④ would have

14. I (　　) you last night, but I was too busy.

① had to telephone　② must have telephoned
③ should have telephoned　④ should telephone

15. They demanded that the plan (　　) at once.

① carry out　② carried out
③ might be carried out　④ be carried out

16. Mr. Kim suggested I (　　) his history lecture, but I could not make it.

① attend　② to attend　③ attending　④ attends

17. It is strange that he (　　) not tell me anything about it.

① might　② would　③ should　④ could

18. It is natural that he (　　) say so.

① may　② might　③ shall　④ should

NOTE

19. You (　　) be too careful in choosing friends.

① don’t　② won’t　③ mustn’t　④ can’t

20. She couldn’t (　　) laughing at his awful clothes.

① agree　② object　③ but　④ help

21. He may (　　) be proud of his father.

① well　② better　③ as　④ by far

22. One may (　　) not know a thing at all as know it imperfectly.

① any more　② as well　③ had better　④ so much

23. There’s nothing more to do. We might as (　　) go home now.

① well　② quickly　③ often　④ fast

24. I would (　　) shopping than study this afternoon.

① like to go　② better go　③ rather go　④ more go

25. I (　　) talk about it any more.

① would rather not　② would like to

③ would rather not to　④ would hate for

26. 通りを横断するときには，いくら注意してもし過ぎることはない。

You (　　)(　　)(　　)(　　)(　　)(　　) the street.

① be　② cannot　③ careful　④ crossing

⑤ too　⑥ when

NOTE

復習テスト　第六回

特に指示のあるものを除いて，空欄に入る適切なものを選びなさい。

1. The doctor said I (　　) to give up the trip.

① might　② ought　③ would　④ should

2. You (　　) come to the meeting now.

① had better not　② had not better
③ didn’t have better　④ had better not to

3. We (　　) go home before it starts raining heavily.

① are　② have　③ may　④ should

4. Since she is not in her office, she (　　) home.

① should have gone　② would have gone
③ must be gone　④ must have gone

5. He (　　) her this afternoon, but he forgot.

① should phone　② should have phoned
③ will have phoned　④ will phone

6. I (　　) her somewhere, but I cannot remember where.

① may meet　② will have met
③ will have meet　④ might have met

7. You (　　) well be uncomfortable living in a small house like that.

① must　② can　③ would　④ may

8. You (　　) not be too careful when crossing the street.

① can　② must　③ may　④ would

9. She doesn’t dance much now, but I know she (　　) a lot.

① used to　② was used to　③ would　④ would have

NOTE

第６講　解答

<解答・全訳>

1. ②　ミキと彼女の家族は町の外にいるに違いない。数回電話したが，返事がない。

2. ①　アメリカ人の 70%が天使の存在を信じているって，一体本当なの？

3. ①　彼はとても若く見える。50 歳を越えているはずがない。

4. ②　その子どもたちは，われわれと一緒に来るべきではない。

5. ②　劇が始まるまでまだ時間があるから，チケットカウンターに急ぐ必要はない。

6. ④　私たちは若い頃，よくその公園で遊んだものだった。

7. ④　強く押したが，そのドアはどうしても開かなかった。

8. ①　数回やってみたけど，そのコピー機はどうしても動かない。

9. ②　ここは古い教会があった場所だと思う。

10. ①　マイクに昨日起きたことを言わないほうがよい。

11. ③　彼女は彼にそれをやるべきではなかったのにと言った。

12. ②　ケイトは昨日財布をなくした。それを電車で落としたに違いない。

13. ①　彼女は昨日病気で寝ていたはずがない。彼女をスーパーマーケットで見たんだから。

14. ③　あなたに昨晩電話をかけるべきだったけど，私は忙しすぎた。

15. ④　彼らはその計画をすぐに実行に移すように要求した。

16. ①　キム先生は私が彼の歴史の講義に参加するよう提案したが，参加できなかった。

17. ③　不思議なことに彼は私にそれに関して何も言わない。

18. ④　彼がそう言うのも当然だ。

19. ④　友人を選ぶのに注意してもしすぎることはない。

20. ④　彼女は彼の酷い服に笑わざるを得なかった。

21. ①　彼は父を誇りに思うのももっともだ。

22. ②　物事を不完全に知っているくらいなら，何も知らないほうがましだ。

23. ①　これ以上やるべきことはない。今から家に帰ったほうがよい。

24. ③　今日の午後，勉強するよりむしろ買い物に行きたい。

25. ①　それについてこれ以上話したくない。

26. ②－①－⑤－③－⑥－④　You (cannot be too careful when crossing) the street.

復習テスト　解答

第六回

1. ②	2. ①	3. ④	4. ④
5. ②	6. ④	7. ④	8. ①
9. ①			